

(E)-Methyl 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-[(1,3-dioxoisooindolin-2-yl)methyl]-acrylate

D. Kannan,^a M. Bakthadoss,^a‡ D. Lakshmanan^b and S. Murugavel^{c*}

^aDepartment of Organic Chemistry, University of Madras, Maraimalai Campus, Chennai 600 025, India, ^bDepartment of Physics, C. Abdul Hakeem College of Engineering & Technology, Melvisharam, Vellore 632 509, India, and ^cDepartment of Physics, Thanthai Periyar Government Institute of Technology, Vellore 632 002, India

Correspondence e-mail: smurugavel27@gmail.com

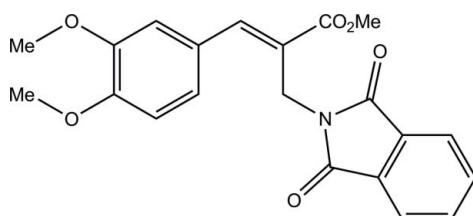
Received 10 March 2012; accepted 13 March 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.055; wR factor = 0.197; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.7.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6$, the isoindole ring system is essentially planar [maximum deviation = 0.019 (2) \AA for the N atom] and is oriented at a dihedral angle of 51.3 (1) $^\circ$ with respect to the benzene ring. The two methoxy groups are almost coplanar with the attached benzene ring [$\text{C}-\text{O}-\text{C}-\text{C} = 3.7(4)$ and $4.3(4)^\circ$]. The molecular conformation is stabilized by an intramolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond, which generates an *S*(9) ring motif. In the crystal, molecules are linked through bifurcated $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots(\text{O},\text{O})$ hydrogen bonds having $R_1^2(5)$ ring motifs, forming chains along the *b*-axis direction. The crystal packing is further stabilized by $\pi-\pi$ interactions [centriod–centroid distance = 3.463 (1) \AA].

Related literature

For background to the applications of isoindolines, see: Pendrak *et al.* (1994); De Clerck (1995); Stowers (1996); Heaney & Shuhaiar (1995). For related structures, see: Liu *et al.* (2004); Liang & Li (2006). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



‡ Additional correspondence author, e-mail: bhakthadoss@yahoo.com.

Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6$
 $M_r = 381.37$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 15.0613 (8)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 7.6334 (4)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 16.6354 (8)\text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 93.522 (2)^\circ$

$V = 1908.94 (17)\text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293\text{ K}$
 $0.25 \times 0.23 \times 0.17\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.983$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.197$
 $S = 1.06$
5063 reflections

257 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C15—H15···O1 | 0.93 | 2.55 | 3.440 (3) | 160 |
| C4—H4···O5 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.354 (3) | 153 |
| C4—H4···O6 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.320 (4) | 137 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

The authors thank Dr Babu Vargheese, SAIF, IIT, Madras, India, for his help with the data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5842).

References

- Bernstein, J., Davis, R. E., Shimoni, L. & Chang, N.-L. (1995). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **34**, 1555–1573.
- Bruker (2004). *APEX2, SAINT* and *XPREP*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- De Clerck, E. (1995). *J. Med. Chem.* **38**, 2491–2517.
- Farrugia, L. J. (1997). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **30**, 565.
- Heaney, H. & Shuhaiar, K. F. (1995). *Synlett*, pp. 47–48.
- Liang, Z.-P. & Li, J. (2006). *Acta Cryst. E62*, o4436–o4437.
- Liu, X.-G., Feng, Y.-Q., Wu, P., Chen, X. & Li, F. (2004). *Acta Cryst. E60*, o2293–o2294.
- Pendrak, L., Wittrock, S., Lambert, D. M. & Kingsbury, W. D. (1994). *J. Org. Chem.* **59**, 2623.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A64*, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst. D65*, 148–155.
- Stowers, J. R. (1996). *Tetrahedron*, **52**, 3339–3354.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o1107 [doi:10.1107/S1600536812010975]

(E)-Methyl 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-[(1,3-dioxoisooindolin-2-yl)methyl]-acrylate

D. Kannan, M. Bakthadoss, D. Lakshmanan and S. Murugavel

Comment

Isoindolinones and their derivatives have been investigated widely due to their physiological and chemotherapeutic properties. Many compounds containing the isoindolinone skeleton have shown antiviral, antileukemic, antiinflammatory, antipsychotic and antiulcer properties (Pendrak *et al.*, 1994; De Clerck, 1995). Isoindolinones are useful for the synthesis of various drugs and naturally occurring compounds (Stowers, 1996; Heaney & Shubaibar, 1995). In view of this biological importance, the crystal structure of the title compound has been determined and the results are presented here.

Fig. 1. shows a displacement ellipsoid plot of (I), with the atom numbering scheme. The isoindole ring system is essentially planar [maximum deviation = 0.019 (2) Å for the N1 atom] and is oriented at a dihedral angle of 51.3 (1)° with respect to the benzene ring. The methyl acrylate (O3/O4/C10–C14) plane forms dihedral angles of 83.2 (1)° and 43.7 (1)°, respectively, with the isoindole and benzene rings. The two methoxy groups at C18 and C17 are almost coplanar with the attached benzene ring as evidenced by torsion angles of C21–O6–C18–C19 = 3.7 (4) and C20–O5–C17–C16 = 4.3 (4)°, respectively. The sum of bond angles around N1 (359.9°) indicates that N1 is in sp^2 hybridization. The keto atoms O1 and O2 deviate by 0.034 (2) and -0.004 (2) Å, respectively, from the isoindole ring. The geometric parameters of the title molecule agrees well with those reported for similar structures (Liu *et al.*, 2004, Liang & Li 2006).

The molecular structure is stabilized by C15—H15···O1 intramolecular hydrogen bond, forming S(9) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) (Table 1). In the crystal, the molecules are linked by intermolecular C4—H4···O5ⁱ and C4—H4···O6ⁱ hydrogen bonds (Table 1; Symmetry code: (i) = $I + x, y, z$) generating a bifurcated $R_{1}^{2}(5)$ ring motif, resulting in an extended one dimensional chains along the *b* axis (Fig. 2). The crystal packing is further stabilized by π — π interactions with centroid—centroid distances: Cg1—Cg2ⁱⁱⁱ = 3.463 (1) Å and Cg2—Cg1^{iv} = 3.463 (1) Å (Fig. 3; Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of N1/C1/C2/C7/C8 indole ring and C14–C19 benzene ring, respectively, symmetry code as in Fig. 3).

Experimental

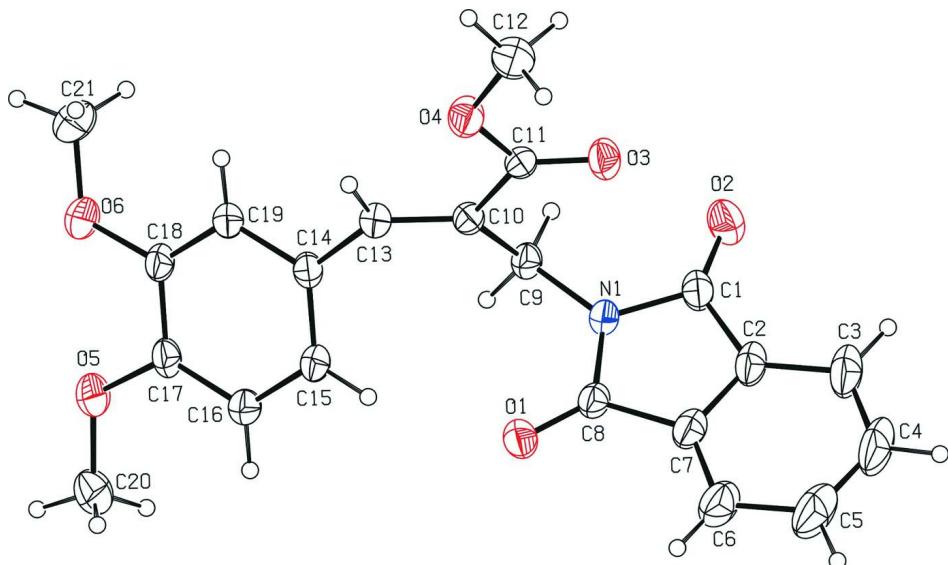
A solution of 2,3-dihydro-1*H*-isoindole-1,3-dione (1 mmol, 0.147 g) and potassiumcarbonate (1.5 mmol, 0.207 g) in acetonitrile as solvent was stirred for 15 minutes at room temperature. To this solution, methyl (2*Z*)-2-(bromo-methyl)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)prop-2-enoate (1 mmol, 0.315 g) was added till the addition is complete. After the completion of the reaction as indicated by TLC, acetonitrile solvent was evaporated. Ethylacetate (15 ml) and water (15 ml) were added to the crude mass. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Removal of solvent led to the crude product, which was purified through pad of silica gel (100–200 mesh) using ethylacetate and hexanes (1:9) as solvents. The pure title compound was obtained as a colorless solid (0.375 g, 98% yield). Recrystallization was carried out using ethylacetate as solvent.

Refinement

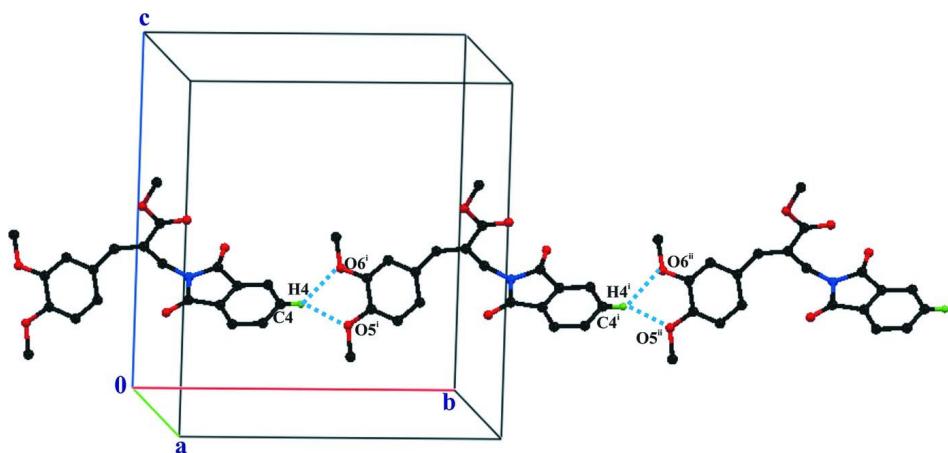
H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å and constrained to ride on their parent atom, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.5U_{\text{eq}}$ for methyl H atoms and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for other H atoms.

Computing details

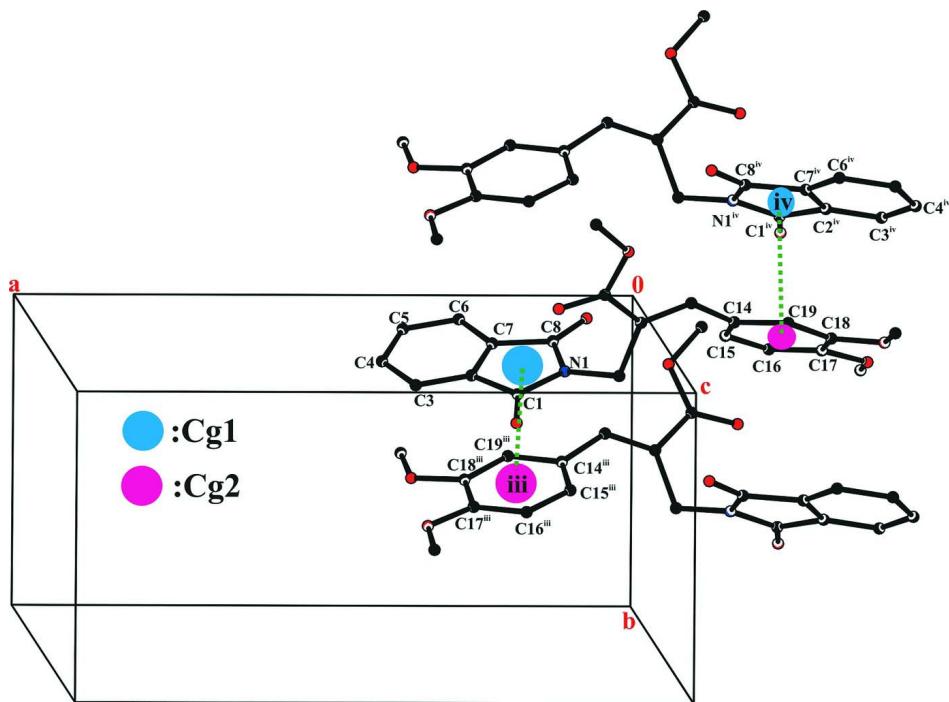
Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are presented as a small cycles of arbitrary radius.

**Figure 2**

Part of the crystal structure of (I) showing bifurcated C—H···O hydrogen bonds (dotted lines) generating $R_1^2(5)$ ring motifs, forming one dimensional extended chains along the b axis. Only the H atoms involved the hydrogen bonds are shown. [Symmetry codes:(i) $1 + x, y, z$; (ii) $2 + x, y, z$].

**Figure 3**

A view of the $\pi-\pi$ interactions (dotted lines) in the crystal structure of the title compound. $Cg1$ and $Cg2$ denotes centroids of the N1/C1/C2/C7/C8 indole ring and C14–C19 benzene ring, respectively. [Symmetry codes: (iii) $-x$, $1/2 + y$, $1/2 - z$; (iv) $-x$, $-1/2 + y$, $1/2 - z$].

(E)-Methyl 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-[(1,3-dioxoisindolin-2-yl)methyl]acrylate

Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{19}NO_6$
 $M_r = 381.37$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
 $a = 15.0613 (8)$ Å
 $b = 7.6334 (4)$ Å
 $c = 16.6354 (8)$ Å
 $\beta = 93.522 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 1908.94 (17)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 800$
 $D_x = 1.327 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 5078 reflections
 $\theta = 2.7\text{--}29.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$
Block, colourless
 $0.25 \times 0.23 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.976$, $T_{\max} = 0.983$

21209 measured reflections
5063 independent reflections
3241 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$
 $\theta_{\max} = 29.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.7^\circ$
 $h = -20 \rightarrow 20$
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -14 \rightarrow 22$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.197$$

$$S = 1.06$$

5063 reflections

257 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0874P)^2 + 0.8631P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.010 (2)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| N1 | 0.14320 (11) | 0.1401 (2) | 0.33185 (10) | 0.0424 (4) |
| O1 | 0.09640 (11) | 0.0065 (3) | 0.21318 (10) | 0.0573 (5) |
| O3 | 0.16679 (10) | -0.1006 (2) | 0.45930 (10) | 0.0548 (4) |
| C14 | -0.13047 (13) | -0.0184 (3) | 0.32900 (12) | 0.0406 (5) |
| O5 | -0.35924 (10) | 0.1490 (3) | 0.20022 (11) | 0.0632 (5) |
| O2 | 0.23094 (13) | 0.2752 (3) | 0.43312 (11) | 0.0670 (5) |
| O6 | -0.37165 (11) | 0.0404 (3) | 0.34609 (11) | 0.0733 (6) |
| C11 | 0.09073 (13) | -0.1416 (3) | 0.44408 (11) | 0.0393 (5) |
| C13 | -0.05573 (13) | -0.0948 (3) | 0.37754 (12) | 0.0424 (5) |
| H13 | -0.0679 | -0.2017 | 0.4013 | 0.051* |
| O4 | 0.05602 (11) | -0.2889 (2) | 0.47147 (10) | 0.0562 (4) |
| C16 | -0.19917 (14) | 0.1059 (3) | 0.20806 (13) | 0.0464 (5) |
| H16 | -0.1940 | 0.1488 | 0.1562 | 0.056* |
| C15 | -0.12410 (13) | 0.0491 (3) | 0.25270 (13) | 0.0445 (5) |
| H15 | -0.0688 | 0.0566 | 0.2310 | 0.053* |
| C10 | 0.02695 (13) | -0.0361 (3) | 0.39320 (11) | 0.0382 (4) |
| C8 | 0.15518 (13) | 0.0666 (3) | 0.25730 (13) | 0.0434 (5) |
| C17 | -0.28144 (13) | 0.0993 (3) | 0.23975 (14) | 0.0456 (5) |
| C9 | 0.05918 (13) | 0.1426 (3) | 0.37010 (13) | 0.0415 (5) |
| H9A | 0.0145 | 0.1966 | 0.3337 | 0.050* |
| H9B | 0.0656 | 0.2148 | 0.4181 | 0.050* |
| C19 | -0.21432 (14) | -0.0266 (3) | 0.36066 (13) | 0.0460 (5) |
| H19 | -0.2199 | -0.0754 | 0.4113 | 0.055* |
| C18 | -0.28843 (13) | 0.0364 (3) | 0.31812 (13) | 0.0472 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.22284 (15) | 0.2025 (3) | 0.36886 (15) | 0.0493 (5) |
| C7 | 0.25214 (15) | 0.0779 (3) | 0.24589 (15) | 0.0515 (6) |
| C2 | 0.29162 (14) | 0.1602 (3) | 0.31177 (16) | 0.0538 (6) |
| C12 | 0.11416 (19) | -0.3925 (4) | 0.52426 (17) | 0.0632 (7) |
| H12A | 0.1582 | -0.4481 | 0.4936 | 0.095* |
| H12B | 0.0801 | -0.4803 | 0.5499 | 0.095* |
| H12C | 0.1430 | -0.3183 | 0.5645 | 0.095* |
| C20 | -0.35659 (18) | 0.2005 (5) | 0.11918 (18) | 0.0733 (8) |
| H20A | -0.3193 | 0.3019 | 0.1157 | 0.110* |
| H20B | -0.4156 | 0.2281 | 0.0980 | 0.110* |
| H20C | -0.3330 | 0.1066 | 0.0885 | 0.110* |
| C3 | 0.38247 (17) | 0.1899 (4) | 0.3186 (2) | 0.0751 (9) |
| H3 | 0.4095 | 0.2460 | 0.3633 | 0.090* |
| C6 | 0.29985 (19) | 0.0199 (4) | 0.1836 (2) | 0.0729 (8) |
| H6 | 0.2727 | -0.0361 | 0.1390 | 0.087* |
| C21 | -0.3808 (2) | -0.0149 (7) | 0.42584 (19) | 0.1007 (14) |
| H21A | -0.3607 | -0.1338 | 0.4318 | 0.151* |
| H21B | -0.4421 | -0.0078 | 0.4380 | 0.151* |
| H21C | -0.3457 | 0.0591 | 0.4620 | 0.151* |
| C4 | 0.43088 (19) | 0.1328 (6) | 0.2565 (3) | 0.0924 (11) |
| H4 | 0.4920 | 0.1512 | 0.2589 | 0.111* |
| C5 | 0.3909 (2) | 0.0494 (6) | 0.1909 (3) | 0.0950 (12) |
| H5 | 0.4258 | 0.0114 | 0.1501 | 0.114* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N1 | 0.0315 (8) | 0.0505 (10) | 0.0451 (9) | -0.0048 (7) | 0.0017 (7) | 0.0023 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0408 (8) | 0.0798 (12) | 0.0511 (9) | -0.0029 (8) | 0.0002 (7) | -0.0105 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0353 (8) | 0.0664 (11) | 0.0615 (10) | -0.0024 (7) | -0.0063 (7) | 0.0094 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0318 (9) | 0.0448 (11) | 0.0450 (11) | -0.0035 (8) | -0.0001 (8) | -0.0056 (9) |
| O5 | 0.0325 (8) | 0.0895 (14) | 0.0664 (11) | 0.0066 (8) | -0.0053 (7) | 0.0092 (10) |
| O2 | 0.0611 (11) | 0.0705 (12) | 0.0675 (11) | -0.0154 (9) | -0.0101 (9) | -0.0092 (10) |
| O6 | 0.0311 (8) | 0.1258 (18) | 0.0637 (11) | 0.0017 (10) | 0.0091 (7) | 0.0027 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0340 (10) | 0.0487 (12) | 0.0357 (9) | 0.0010 (8) | 0.0059 (7) | -0.0045 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0365 (10) | 0.0470 (12) | 0.0437 (10) | -0.0024 (9) | 0.0024 (8) | 0.0000 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0451 (9) | 0.0584 (10) | 0.0644 (10) | -0.0024 (7) | -0.0021 (7) | 0.0178 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0379 (11) | 0.0550 (13) | 0.0463 (11) | -0.0013 (9) | 0.0018 (9) | 0.0039 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0304 (9) | 0.0537 (13) | 0.0496 (11) | -0.0020 (9) | 0.0038 (8) | -0.0007 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0329 (9) | 0.0450 (11) | 0.0370 (9) | 0.0023 (8) | 0.0043 (7) | -0.0043 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0333 (10) | 0.0498 (12) | 0.0473 (11) | 0.0004 (9) | 0.0036 (8) | 0.0078 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0287 (10) | 0.0536 (13) | 0.0537 (12) | -0.0002 (9) | -0.0031 (8) | -0.0044 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0317 (10) | 0.0455 (12) | 0.0474 (11) | 0.0005 (8) | 0.0034 (8) | -0.0016 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0349 (10) | 0.0601 (14) | 0.0428 (11) | -0.0061 (9) | 0.0017 (8) | -0.0036 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0281 (9) | 0.0636 (14) | 0.0503 (12) | -0.0037 (9) | 0.0049 (8) | -0.0070 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0387 (11) | 0.0500 (13) | 0.0580 (13) | -0.0077 (9) | -0.0063 (9) | 0.0083 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0374 (11) | 0.0564 (14) | 0.0613 (13) | 0.0008 (10) | 0.0086 (10) | 0.0134 (11) |
| C2 | 0.0319 (11) | 0.0551 (14) | 0.0739 (16) | -0.0022 (10) | -0.0009 (10) | 0.0179 (12) |
| C12 | 0.0630 (16) | 0.0607 (16) | 0.0651 (15) | 0.0061 (12) | -0.0027 (12) | 0.0180 (13) |
| C20 | 0.0498 (15) | 0.096 (2) | 0.0717 (17) | 0.0044 (14) | -0.0136 (12) | 0.0157 (16) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C3 | 0.0358 (13) | 0.083 (2) | 0.105 (2) | -0.0079 (13) | -0.0043 (14) | 0.0220 (17) |
| C6 | 0.0498 (15) | 0.091 (2) | 0.0801 (18) | 0.0045 (14) | 0.0206 (13) | 0.0042 (16) |
| C21 | 0.0527 (17) | 0.184 (4) | 0.0680 (18) | -0.005 (2) | 0.0229 (14) | 0.006 (2) |
| C4 | 0.0316 (13) | 0.115 (3) | 0.131 (3) | 0.0001 (15) | 0.0126 (16) | 0.025 (2) |
| C5 | 0.0522 (17) | 0.117 (3) | 0.119 (3) | 0.0103 (19) | 0.0360 (19) | 0.013 (2) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N1—C8 | 1.383 (3) | C9—H9A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1 | 1.398 (3) | C9—H9B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C9 | 1.451 (3) | C19—C18 | 1.371 (3) |
| O1—C8 | 1.205 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| O3—C11 | 1.200 (2) | C1—C2 | 1.483 (4) |
| C14—C15 | 1.379 (3) | C7—C2 | 1.367 (4) |
| C14—C19 | 1.399 (3) | C7—C6 | 1.370 (4) |
| C14—C13 | 1.465 (3) | C2—C3 | 1.385 (3) |
| O5—C17 | 1.362 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9600 |
| O5—C20 | 1.407 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9600 |
| O2—C1 | 1.204 (3) | C12—H12C | 0.9600 |
| O6—C18 | 1.364 (3) | C20—H20A | 0.9600 |
| O6—C21 | 1.407 (4) | C20—H20B | 0.9600 |
| C11—O4 | 1.332 (3) | C20—H20C | 0.9600 |
| C11—C10 | 1.479 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.372 (5) |
| C13—C10 | 1.334 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C13—H13 | 0.9300 | C6—C5 | 1.388 (4) |
| O4—C12 | 1.438 (3) | C6—H6 | 0.9300 |
| C16—C17 | 1.377 (3) | C21—H21A | 0.9600 |
| C16—C15 | 1.383 (3) | C21—H21B | 0.9600 |
| C16—H16 | 0.9300 | C21—H21C | 0.9600 |
| C15—H15 | 0.9300 | C4—C5 | 1.370 (6) |
| C10—C9 | 1.505 (3) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C7 | 1.487 (3) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| C17—C18 | 1.399 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| C8—N1—C1 | 112.17 (18) | C19—C18—C17 | 119.71 (19) |
| C8—N1—C9 | 124.33 (17) | O2—C1—N1 | 125.8 (2) |
| C1—N1—C9 | 123.38 (19) | O2—C1—C2 | 129.2 (2) |
| C15—C14—C19 | 118.60 (19) | N1—C1—C2 | 104.9 (2) |
| C15—C14—C13 | 124.16 (18) | C2—C7—C6 | 122.1 (2) |
| C19—C14—C13 | 117.08 (19) | C2—C7—C8 | 107.8 (2) |
| C17—O5—C20 | 117.79 (19) | C6—C7—C8 | 130.0 (3) |
| C18—O6—C21 | 117.4 (2) | C7—C2—C3 | 121.3 (3) |
| O3—C11—O4 | 122.55 (19) | C7—C2—C1 | 109.08 (19) |
| O3—C11—C10 | 123.8 (2) | C3—C2—C1 | 129.6 (3) |
| O4—C11—C10 | 113.62 (17) | O4—C12—H12A | 109.5 |
| C10—C13—C14 | 130.6 (2) | O4—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C10—C13—H13 | 114.7 | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 114.7 | O4—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C11—O4—C12 | 115.85 (19) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 120.5 (2) | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C17—C16—H16 | 119.7 | O5—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 119.7 | O5—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—C16 | 120.69 (19) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 119.7 | O5—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 119.7 | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C13—C10—C11 | 119.64 (19) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C13—C10—C9 | 124.47 (19) | C4—C3—C2 | 117.0 (3) |
| C11—C10—C9 | 115.55 (17) | C4—C3—H3 | 121.5 |
| O1—C8—N1 | 124.68 (19) | C2—C3—H3 | 121.5 |
| O1—C8—C7 | 129.4 (2) | C7—C6—C5 | 116.3 (3) |
| N1—C8—C7 | 105.93 (18) | C7—C6—H6 | 121.8 |
| O5—C17—C16 | 124.9 (2) | C5—C6—H6 | 121.8 |
| O5—C17—C18 | 115.70 (19) | O6—C21—H21A | 109.5 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 119.35 (19) | O6—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| N1—C9—C10 | 113.80 (17) | H21A—C21—H21B | 109.5 |
| N1—C9—H9A | 108.8 | O6—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9A | 108.8 | H21A—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| N1—C9—H9B | 108.8 | H21B—C21—H21C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9B | 108.8 | C5—C4—C3 | 121.3 (3) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 107.7 | C5—C4—H4 | 119.4 |
| C18—C19—C14 | 121.0 (2) | C3—C4—H4 | 119.4 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.5 | C4—C5—C6 | 121.9 (3) |
| C14—C19—H19 | 119.5 | C4—C5—H5 | 119.0 |
| O6—C18—C19 | 124.6 (2) | C6—C5—H5 | 119.0 |
| O6—C18—C17 | 115.68 (19) | | |
| | | | |
| C15—C14—C13—C10 | 47.1 (3) | C14—C19—C18—O6 | -176.9 (2) |
| C19—C14—C13—C10 | -137.5 (2) | C14—C19—C18—C17 | 4.3 (3) |
| O3—C11—O4—C12 | 3.1 (3) | O5—C17—C18—O6 | -2.9 (3) |
| C10—C11—O4—C12 | -177.31 (19) | C16—C17—C18—O6 | 177.6 (2) |
| C19—C14—C15—C16 | -0.7 (3) | O5—C17—C18—C19 | 176.0 (2) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 174.6 (2) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -3.5 (3) |
| C17—C16—C15—C14 | 1.4 (4) | C8—N1—C1—O2 | 178.5 (2) |
| C14—C13—C10—C11 | -179.2 (2) | C9—N1—C1—O2 | -5.3 (4) |
| C14—C13—C10—C9 | 7.8 (4) | C8—N1—C1—C2 | -1.1 (2) |
| O3—C11—C10—C13 | 178.0 (2) | C9—N1—C1—C2 | 175.14 (19) |
| O4—C11—C10—C13 | -1.6 (3) | O1—C8—C7—C2 | 178.8 (2) |
| O3—C11—C10—C9 | -8.4 (3) | N1—C8—C7—C2 | -1.7 (3) |
| O4—C11—C10—C9 | 172.04 (17) | O1—C8—C7—C6 | -1.6 (4) |
| C1—N1—C8—O1 | -178.7 (2) | N1—C8—C7—C6 | 177.9 (3) |
| C9—N1—C8—O1 | 5.1 (4) | C6—C7—C2—C3 | 0.3 (4) |
| C1—N1—C8—C7 | 1.7 (2) | C8—C7—C2—C3 | 180.0 (2) |
| C9—N1—C8—C7 | -174.50 (19) | C6—C7—C2—C1 | -178.6 (2) |
| C20—O5—C17—C16 | 4.3 (4) | C8—C7—C2—C1 | 1.0 (3) |
| C20—O5—C17—C18 | -175.2 (2) | O2—C1—C2—C7 | -179.6 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—O5 | -178.8 (2) | N1—C1—C2—C7 | 0.0 (3) |
| C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.7 (4) | O2—C1—C2—C3 | 1.6 (5) |
| C8—N1—C9—C10 | 66.3 (3) | N1—C1—C2—C3 | -178.8 (3) |
| C1—N1—C9—C10 | -109.5 (2) | C7—C2—C3—C4 | -0.1 (4) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| C13—C10—C9—N1 | −132.6 (2) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.6 (3) |
| C11—C10—C9—N1 | 54.2 (2) | C2—C7—C6—C5 | −0.1 (4) |
| C15—C14—C19—C18 | −2.2 (3) | C8—C7—C6—C5 | −179.6 (3) |
| C13—C14—C19—C18 | −177.8 (2) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | −0.4 (5) |
| C21—O6—C18—C19 | 3.7 (4) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.7 (6) |
| C21—O6—C18—C17 | −177.4 (3) | C7—C6—C5—C4 | −0.4 (5) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C15—H15···O1 | 0.93 | 2.55 | 3.440 (3) | 160 |
| C4—H4···O5 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.354 (3) | 153 |
| C4—H4···O6 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.320 (4) | 137 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x+1, y, z$.